

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: July 07, 2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Pretreat Plus® Y2K
- **Other means of identification:** No other identifiers
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:** Antiscalant/Dispersant
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
King Lee Technologies
8949 Kenamar Drive. Bldg 107
San Diego, CA 92121
858-693-4062
klt@kingleetech.com
- **Emergency telephone number:**
VelocityEHS
800-255-3924 (North America)
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
Met. Corr.1 H290 May be corrosive to metals.
Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms:**



GHS05

- **Signal word:** Danger
- **Hazard statements:**
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements:**
P234 Keep only in original container.
P280 Wear protective gloves and eye protection.
P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

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P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

· **Other hazards** There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Components:**

Trade Secret acid	 Met. Corr. 1, H290; Eye Dam. 1, H318  Acute Tox. 4, H302	<20%
Trade Secret acid	 Met. Corr. 1, H290; Skin Corr. 1A, H314  Acute Tox. 4, H302	<1%

· **Additional information:** Additional non-hazardous components are not required to be listed. For the listed ingredient(s), the identity and/or exact percentage(s) are being withheld as a trade secret. For the wording of the listed Hazard Statements, refer to section 16.

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately rinse with water.
If skin irritation is experienced, consult a doctor.
- **After eye contact:**
Protect unharmed eye.
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**
Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
Gastric or intestinal disorders
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**
No relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
The product is not flammable.
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** No relevant information available.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.

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- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information:** Cool endangered product with water spray.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Use personal protective equipment as required.
For large spills, wear protective clothing.
For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
- **Environmental precautions**
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**
Towel or mop up material and collect in a suitable container.
For larger spills, add sawdust, chalk or other inert binding material, then sweep up and discard.
Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
- **Precautions for safe handling:**
Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.
Use only in well ventilated areas.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Avoid breathing mist, vapors, or spray.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
Use only receptacles specifically permitted for this substance/product.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: aluminium.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
Store away from metals and foodstuffs.
Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).
- **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

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- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **Exposure controls**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- **Engineering controls:** Provide adequate ventilation.
- **Breathing equipment:**
Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.
Use suitable respiratory protective device when aerosol or mist is formed.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

- **Material of gloves**
Nitrile rubber, NBR
Natural rubber, NR
Neoprene gloves
Butyl rubber, BR
Fluorocarbon rubber (Viton)
- **Eye protection:**



Safety glasses

- Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing
- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**
No relevant information available.
- **Risk management measures** No relevant information available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
 - **Appearance:**
 - **Form:** Liquid
 - **Color:** Clear, colorless to yellow
 - **Odor:** Not determined.
 - **Odor threshold:** Not determined.
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| · pH-value: | ≤2 |
| · Melting point/Melting range: | Not determined. |

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· Boiling point/Boiling range:	Not determined.
· Flash point:	The product is not flammable.
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Auto-ignition temperature:	Not determined.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Explosion limits	
Lower:	Not determined.
Upper:	Not determined.
· Oxidizing properties:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure:	Not determined.
· Density:	
Relative density:	1.085 ± 0.030
Vapor density:	Not determined.
Evaporation rate:	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Soluble.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Other information	No relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability:** Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Reacts with alkali (lyes).
Reacts with certain metals.
Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
- **Conditions to avoid** Excessive heat.
- **Incompatible materials** Alkalis. Metals.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**
Under fire conditions only:
Phosphorus oxides (e.g. P2O5)
Nitrogen oxides
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

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11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:** None.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **On the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **On the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- **Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Probable route(s) of exposure:**

- Ingestion.
- Inhalation.
- Eye contact.
- Skin contact.

- **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity** No relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information**
- **General notes:**
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Due to available data on eliminability/decomposition and bioaccumulation potential, a prolonged damage of the environment is unlikely.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

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13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation:**

The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.

· **Uncleaned packagings**

· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA UN3265

· **UN proper shipping name**

· DOT, IATA Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.
(Organicphosphonic acid)
· ADR, IMDG CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
(Organicphosphonic acid)

· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· DOT



· Class 8
· Label 8

· ADR



· Class 8 (C3)
· Label 8

· IMDG, IATA



· Class 8
· Label 8

· **Packing group**

· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA III

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Environmental hazards · Marine pollutant: 	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Special precautions for user · Danger code (Kemler): · EMS Number: · Segregation groups 	Warning: Corrosive substances 80 F-A,S-B Acids
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code 	Not applicable.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport/Additional information: · DOT 	See 173.154(d) for corrosive exceptions.

15 Regulatory information
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture · United States (USA) · SARA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances): None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances): None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings): None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) All components are active or exempt from US EPA TSCA inventory.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Proposition 65 (California)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Chemicals known to cause cancer: None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females: None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males: None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · EPA (Environmental Protection Agency): None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer): None of the ingredients are listed.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) (Substances not listed.):
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All ingredients are listed.

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16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bio-accumulable, Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration
Met. Corr. 1: Corrosive to metals – Category 1
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Sources

Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)
Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sorinternet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)
Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)
Patty's Industrial Hygiene, 6th ed., Rose, Vernon, ed. ISBN: 978-0-470-07488-6
Casarett and Doull's Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 8th Ed., Klaassen, Curtis D., ed., ISBN: 978-0-07-176923-5.
Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

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